

GRAMMAR REFERENCE

WELCOME

Wh- questions

- We can use question words with the verb *be* to form *wh-* questions.

Where are you from?

What's your name?

- We don't use the contracted form of *are* with a question word.

NOT ~~Where're you from?~~

have got

- We use *have got* to express possession.

Sharon's got long hair.

We've got time for a coffee.

Affirmative

Full form	Contracted form
I have got	I've got
You have got	You've got
He has got	He's got
She has got	She's got
It has got	It's got
We have got	We've got
You have got	You've got
They have got	They've got

Negative

Full form	Contracted form
I have not got	I haven't got
You have not got	You haven't got
He has not got	He hasn't got
She has not got	She hasn't got
It has not got	It hasn't got
We have not got	We haven't got
You have not got	You haven't got
They have not got	They haven't got

He hasn't got a brother.

They haven't got a pet.

Questions

Have I got?
Have you got?
Has he got?
Has she got?
Has it got?

Have we got?
Have you got?
Have they got?

Short answers

Affirmative

Yes, I have.
Yes, you have.
Yes, he has.
Yes, she has.
Yes, it has.

Yes, we have.
Yes, you have.
Yes, they have.

Negative

No, I haven't.
No, you haven't.
No, he hasn't.
No, she hasn't.
No, it hasn't.

No, we haven't.
No, you haven't.
No, they haven't.

Have you got brothers and sisters?

Yes, I have.

- We don't use the contracted form in affirmative short answers.

NOT ~~Yes, I've.~~

- We use question words to form *wh-* questions.

What have you got there?

Why have you got two TVs in your bedroom?

there is/there are

Affirmative

There's + a/an + singular countable noun

There's + some + uncountable noun

There are + some + plural countable noun

WORD LIST

WELCOME

English you need

- In the classroom

Can I borrow a pen, please?

What page is it?

Can you speak louder?

You go first.

What's 'carpeta' in English?

How do you spell that?

Can you repeat that?

It's your turn.

UNIT 1

Personality adjectives

active	/ˈæktɪv/
cheerful	/ˈtʃɪəfəl/
confident	/ˈkɒnfɪdənt/
generous	/ˈdʒenərəs/
grumpy	/ˈgrʌmpɪ/
kind	/kaɪnd/
lazy	/ˈleɪzi/
quiet	/ˈkwaɪət/
selfish	/ˈselfɪʃ/
shy	/ʃaɪ/
talkative	/ˈtɔːkətɪv/
unkind	/ˈʌnkaɪnd/

Hobbies

acting	/ˈæktɪŋ/
camping	/ˈkæmpɪŋ/
cooking	/ˈkʊkɪŋ/
dancing	/ˈdɑːnsɪŋ/
doing martial arts	/ˈduːɪŋ ˈmɑːʃl ɑːts/

painting	/ˈpeɪntɪŋ/
playing board games	/ˈpleɪŋ bɔːd geɪmz/
playing cards	/ˈpleɪŋ kɑːdz/
playing the guitar	/ˈpleɪŋ ðə ɡɪˈtɑː/
reading	/ˈriːdɪŋ/
singing	/ˈsɪŋɪŋ/
surfing the internet	/ˈsɜːfɪŋ ðə ˈɪntənət/

English you need

- Get to know people

Nice to meet you.

I do too.

Not much.

Really?

What about you?

How about you?

Other words

- Nouns

charity	/ˈtʃærɪti/
lesson	/ˈlesən/
party	/ˈpɑːti/

- Adjectives

personal	/ˈpɜːsənəl/
----------	-------------

- Verbs

bow	/baʊ/
clap hands	/klæp hændz/
greet	/ɡriːt/
kiss	/kɪs/
lie	/laɪ/
pay (somebody) back	/paɪ bæk/
press noses together	/pres ˈnəʊzɪz təˈɡeðə/
shake hands	/ʃeɪk hændz/
snap fingers	/snæp ˈfɪŋɡəz/
stick out (your) tongue	/stɪk aʊ tʌŋ/